

PRESENT.

The Mayor, Councillor FT Longmire (Chairperson), Councillors WB Bott AM, DJ Davey, JE Doyle, GJ Poidevin, FM Schirmer, MS Shields and NW Wales APM.

ALSO PRESENT.

Mr BJ Corcoran (General Manager), Mr B Parr (Director Environmental Services), Mr JJ Babbs (Director Engineering Services) and Mr ID Rich (Director Corporate and Community Services).

APOLOGIES.

446/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Schirmer and Doyle that the apology received from Councillors GJ Law and MS Shields be accepted and leave of absence granted.

BEREAVEMENTS.

One minutes silence was observed in sympathy for the passing of :-

Ronald Walters  
Famier Peterson  
Alex Pavlovsky  
Allan Barker  
Alma Way  
Wilma Hammett  
Rita King  
Fr Glen Stewart  
Laurel Riley  
Ken Carter  
Des O'Brien  
Norman McCartney  
Lillias Moore

NOTIFICATION OF PECUNIARY/CONFLICTS OF INTEREST IN MEETING BUSINESS ITEMS

Councillor Schirmer declared a pecuniary interest in the Engineering Services Report Item 2 (dd) under Section 442(1) of the Local Government Act and Clause 59(1)(a) of Council's Code of Meeting Practice, as she is a resident/owner in Fairway Close.

MINUTES.

447/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Davey and Wales that the Minutes of the Ordinary Meeting held on 16 November 2010 be confirmed.

MAYORAL MINUTE

ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES REPORT ITEM 2

The Mayor advised the meeting he had been approached by the proponent of DA 2010/137 requesting to address Council on his Development Application prior to Council considering this matter.

448/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Doyle that Council accept a presentation from the proponents of DA 2010/137 at 11.45 am.

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GENERAL MANAGER'S REPORT.

449/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Schirmer and Davey that the General Manager's Report be dealt with.

2. BORDER TRUST

450/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Doyle that Council formally sign the standard Memorandum of Understanding with the Border Trust for a Community Investment Partnership.

3. MURRAY NOW

451/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Davey that the Mayor and Councillors Doyle, Davey and Wales be authorised to attend as Council's representatives the State of the Region Cocktail evening on the 18 February 2011, the workshop session from 11.00 am to 2.00 pm on Saturday 19 February and the Dinner in the evening.

4. REROC

452/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Schirmer that the General Manager be authorised to work with REROC highlighting the matters raised by Council.

ADOPTION OF GENERAL MANAGER'S REPORT.

453/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Bott that the balance of the General Manager's Report be adopted.

DIRECTOR CORPORATE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES' REPORT.

454/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Wales that the Director Corporate and Community Services' Report be dealt with.

1. RECLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNITY LAND DCP NO. 22

455/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Schirmer and Davey that Lot 24 DP 1134570 Ash Avenue, Corowa be reclassified from Community Land to Operational Land.

Voting

For: Councillors Longmire, Davey, Doyle, Poidevin, Schirmer and Wales.

Against: Councilor Bott.

2. LAND SWAP ARRANGEMENTS ASH AVENUE, COROWA DCP NO. 22

456/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Davey and Poidevin that the land swap be approved and the Executive be authorised to finalise negotiations and agreement to a land swap of Lot 24 for Lot 7 plus a contribution of \$27,500 to additional road works with the developer paying survey and conveyance costs.

ADOPTION OF DIRECTOR CORPORATE AND COMMUNITY SERVICES' REPORT.

457/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Davey and Schirmer that the balance of the Director Corporate and Community Services' Report be adopted.

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DIRECTOR ENGINEERING SERVICES' REPORT.

458/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Schirmer and Doyle that the Engineering Services Report be dealt with.

3. NATURAL DISASTER RECOVERY – ROADS

459/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Schirmer that Council staff meet with the relevant authorities including Soil Conservation and Murray Catchment Management Authority to establish if funding would be available through their annual incentive programs to develop a strategy with the landholders that will provide long term road improvements.

SUSPENSION OF STANDING ORDERS

460/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Wales that standing orders be suspended.

The Mayor conducted an Australian Citizenship ceremony for Mr Geoffrey Pegg, Mrs Glenda Pegg and Mrs Supata Tarbwichain.

ADJOURNMENT OF MEETING

The meeting adjourned for morning tea at 10.25 am.

RESUMPTION OF MEETING

The meeting resumed at 10.45 am.

RESUMPTION OF STANDING ORDERS

461/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Wales and Poidevin that standing orders be resumed.

4. TRAFFIC COMMITTEE

462/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Schirmer that Council agree to fund new signs and the erection of the signage however the cost of stop go personnel not be met by Council as this activity should be undertaken by suitably qualified volunteers.

8. HAWDON COURT, HOWLONG

463/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Wales that Council adopt the variation to Hawdon Court, Howlong scope of works.

ADOPTION OF DIRECTOR ENGINEERING SERVICES' REPORT.

464/10q RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Schirmer and Davey that the balance of the Director Engineering Services' Report be adopted.

GRAFFITI REMOVAL - HOWLONG

465/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Schirmer and Doyle that Council write to the Howlong Football Club thanking them for their efforts in ensuring the removal of the graffiti on Hawkins Street, Howlong.

PROCEDURAL MOTION

466/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Davey that Item 2 of the Director Environmental Services Report, Development Application 2010/137 – Commercial Houseboat Mooring Lot 1 DP 1116048 Spring Drive, Mulwala "Mulabar" and the final item of the Policy and Resource Minutes, Development Application 2010/179 – 2 Lot Residential Subdivision 168-170 River Street, South Corowa be held over until Council has received the presentation from the proponents.

DIRECTOR ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES' REPORT.

467/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Bott and Poidevin that the Environmental Services Report be dealt with.

3. DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION 2008/141 – 2 LOT RESIDENTIAL LOW DENSITY SUBDIVISION - MODIFICATION OF CONSENT  
171 179 JUDE STREET, HOWLONG

468/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Davey and Schirmer that the Modification of Consent for Development Application 2008/141 be granted subject to the 9 conditions of consent of the original approval being applied to the Modification.

ADOPTION OF DIRECTOR ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES' REPORT.

469/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Davey that the balance of the Director Environmental Services' Report be adopted inclusive of :-

1. BUILDINGS.

2010/183	273 River Street, Corowa	Garage
2010/189	9 Emily Court, Howlong	Garage
2010/193	151 Melbourne Street, Mulwala	Museum extension
2010/219	19 Evelyn Street, Corowa	Dwelling restumping
2010/220	36 Poseidon Road, Corowa	Self storage shed
2010/222	14 Jackson Street, Corowa	Rain water tank
2010/224	145 Sanger Street, Corowa	Building repairs
2010/226	Lot 545 Bridge Road, Corowa	Office/kiosk extension
2010/228	22 Bow Street, Corowa	Dual occupancy
2010/230	193 River Street, Corowa	Fencing, sign, retaining wall and water tank
2010/231	112 Hume Street, Corowa	Shed
2010/232	89 Read Street, Howlong	Dwelling
2010/235	6 Cameron Court, Mulwala	Verandah
2010/237	82-84 Hammer Street, Howlong	Dwelling
2010/238	334a Honour Avenue, Corowa	Dwelling additions
2010/244	45 Lang Street, Mulwala	Balcony extension
2010/245	295 Hume Street, Corowa	Verandah extension
2010/247	69 Hume Street Mulwala	Swimming Pool
2010/248	106 Redlands Road, Corowa	Dwelling additions
2010/249	56 Pearce Street, Howlong	Shed
2010/255	132 Redlands Road Corowa	Restoration Dwelling

DEVELOPMENT APPLICATIONS.

The following development applications have been determined under delegated authority by the granting of consent subject to conditions.

DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION REGISTERED NO. 2010/177 KABARIS PTY LTD

Application for 3 unit development on residential land being Lot 15; Sec 15; DP 758528; 150 Clarke Street, Howlong.

DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION REGISTERED NO. 2010/234 R DEWHURST

Application for dwelling on residential land being Lot 3; DP 1121985; 137 Wanstead Street, Corowa.

DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION REGISTERED NO. 2010/221 I EDMONDSON

Application for demolition of dwelling and shed on residential land being Lot 16; DP 157498; 19 Victoria Street, Corowa.

DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION REGISTERED NO. 2010/246 J WILLIAMS

Application for verandah on residential land being Lot 3; DP 574328; 172 Jude Street, Howlong.

NOXIOUS WEEDS AND ANIMAL INSPECTOR'S REPORT.

470/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Schirmer that the Noxious Weeds and Animal Inspector's Report be received and adopted.

NOTICE OF MOTION.

MOVED by Councillors Schirmer and Wales that 2 signs depicting the street map of the Howlong township be designed and purchased for Howlong.

Withdrawn.

REPORTS FROM COMMITTEES.OCCUPATIONAL, HEALTH AND SAFETY COMMITTEE

471/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Wales and Davey that the minutes of the Occupational, Health and Safety Committee meeting held on 23 November 2010 be adopted inclusive of :-

APOLOGIES

THAT the apologies received from Messrs. Trevor McLean and John Babbs (Director Engineering Services) be accepted.

1. CONFIRMATION OF MINUTES

THAT the minutes of the meeting held on 14 September 2010 be confirmed.

THAT when staff are inspecting or servicing sewer and storm water pump wells that two personnel are required to provide an observer and assistance in the event of an emergency or injury AND that staff working alone in isolated locations report status to Council Depot or Engineering staff to log report for accountability to record their status and initiate verifying their safety if report not logged at pre-agreed time frame.

2. REVIEW RECENT INCIDENT REPORTS, INVESTIGATIONS, CORRECTIVE ACTION AND CLOSEOUT PROGRESS

THAT in the event of any future threats to Council staff, the Police be called immediately and asked to assist with this as a civil matter AND that Councillor Shields contact Corowa

Police and request priority support in the event that if Council staff are threatened by the public in the future.

### 3. COUNCIL'S SAFETY CULTURE – NSW WorkCover's Safety Culture Survey Results

THAT Council management schedule monthly Safety Toolbox meetings for all workgroups, held at each Depot location to discuss OH&S concerns and consult on specific OH&S topic, taken from the results of the Safety Culture survey AND that management organise the Overseers to run Safety Toolbox meeting, with assistance where required by the OH&S Coordinator, once every week, to capture all workgroups, thus ensuring each work group attends one Safety Toolbox meeting every month AND Safety Toolbox Meetings shall be minuted and all participants shall sign the OH&S Toolbox meeting attendance record sheet, safety concern raised by staff shall be recorded and forwarded to management for notification and rectification where required.

### 4. WORKCOVER "COME HOME SAFELY" PROMOTIONAL MATERIAL

THAT the Home Safe promotional packs are handed out to all staff AND the Council arrange to hold a breakfast BBQ in February 2011, prior to the February OHS meeting, at the Corowa Depot to promote Council's Safety Culture concerns and goals and 'Come Home Safely' initiative.

### 5. GENERAL BUSINESS

THAT management ensures all Traffic Control Plans (TCPs) are prepared and made available to operations staff in a timely manner and are signed and approved or counter signed by the person qualified to create or modify TCP's, AND modified TCP's are signed and authorised by management in accordance with RTA's, Traffic Control at Work Site manual V4, section 4.3.4 and 4.4.2, or in the case where Minor Modifications are required, comply with section 4.5. AND where new TCP's are required, Council must also comply with Section 5.1, including subsection 5.1.2

- ♦ "ensure the new TCP is signed by the designer, lists the designer's certificate number, has been given an identifying number and is dated,"

AND Council management must also comply with Section 5.1.3 Approval.

THAT the Director Engineering Services investigates the purpose of removing the T-handle from the two ¾" hoses and report back to this Committee.

### COROWA SHIRE AND RUTHERGLEN DISTRICT HEALTH, SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY SUPPORT COMMITTEE

472/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Schirmer that the minutes of the Corowa Shire and Rutherglen District Health, Social and Community Support Committee meeting held on Thursday, 2 December 2010 be adopted inclusive of :-

### APOLOGIES

THAT the apologies received from Bruce Corcoran, Fred Longmire and Peter Wortmann be accepted.

### MINUTES

THAT the Minutes of the meeting held on 4 November 2010 be adopted.

### POLICY AND RESOURCE COMMITTEE

473/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Schirmer and Poidevin that the

minutes of the Policy and Resource Committee meeting held on Monday, 6 December 2010 be adopted exclusive of Item 5, Cemetery Land and Director Environmental Services Item 1, Development Application 2010/179 – 2 Lot Residential Subdivision 168-170 River Street, South Corowa and inclusive of:-

#### APOLOGIES

THAT the apologies received from Mr BJ Corcoran (General Manager) and Mr ID Rich (Director Corporate and Community Services) be accepted and leave of absence granted.

#### GENERAL MANAGER'S REPORT

##### 1. COUNCIL WORKSHOP

THAT Council hold a workshop with each Councillor to present an item for the workshop agenda AND that the Mayor and General Manager be authorised to determine the location and date of the workshop AND FURTHER that agenda items for this workshop be listed at the December 2010 monthly meeting.

##### 2. DRAFT GUIDELINES FOR THE APPOINTMENT AND OVERSIGHT OF GENERAL MANAGERS

THAT the Draft Guidelines for the Appointment and Oversight of General Managers be accepted as presented.

##### 3. THE MURRAY DARLING BASIN PLAN.

THAT Council not lodge an individual submission and that Council support the RAMROC, REROC, Murray Darling Association and Water for the Future organisations submission.

##### 4. HOWLONG COMMUNITY FORUM INCORPORATED

THAT the General Manager's response be forwarded to the Howlong Community Forum Incorporated and the Division of Local Government.

##### 6. TELEPHONE SYSTEM UPGRADE

THAT Council confirm the upgrading of the telephone system at a total cost of \$13,701.82 ex GST to be funded from office reserve.

##### 7. NETWORK SERVER UPGRADE

THAT Council confirm the upgrading of the network server at a cost of \$27,000 ex GST to be funded from office reserve.

##### 8. EMPLOYEE ABUSE

THAT Council provide an article in the Snippets relating to the public abuse of Council employees.

##### 9. CHOCOLATE & WHISKY FACTORY

THAT Council write to the Chocolate & Whisky Factory asking if they have any outstanding issues with Council relating to the operation of the premises and if so could these issues be identified.

CEMETERY LAND

474/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Schirmer that Council negotiate the purchase of the Cemetery Lane land being Lot 123 DP 1153811 AND on purchase the land be classified Operational Land.

11.40 am.

ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES REPORT ITEM 2.SUSPENSION OF STANDING ORDERS

475/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Davey and Poidevin that standing orders be suspended.

The Mayor introduced Mr Warwick Horsfall, Habitat Planning who made a presentation on Item 2 of the Director Environmental Services Report relating to Development Application 2010/137.

RESUMPTION OF STANDING ORDERS

476/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Davey and Schirmer that standing orders be resumed.

TRAFFIC COMMITTEE

477/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Bott and Poidevin that the minutes of the Traffic Committee meeting held on Wednesday, 15 December 2010 be adopted inclusive of:-

TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT PLAN FOR A TRIATHLON TO BE CONDUCTED ON 30 JANUARY 2011.

THAT subject to minor amendments to the plan and to signage that no objection to the triathlon be raised. The amendments include:

- Develop an overall map of the cycle and run legs of the triathlon – highlighted for clarity
- Highlight the route of the cycle and run legs on the existing maps
- Rewrite item "5" on the cycle leg
- Expand on the need for and importance of pre-race briefing and
  1. Prepare a briefing précis
  2. Suggest to organiser the breaking of the road rules will lead to disqualification
  3. Advise competitors that cyclist will be mixed with normal vehicular traffic during the race
  4. Advise competitors that runners do not have priority over vehicles during the run leg
- Show on the plan the location of Marshalls on the run leg
- Consider reduction of traffic controllers on TCP3
- Consider need for additional controller on TCP6(a) and 6(b)
- Consider closing the service road at the Corowa Public School
- Consider closing Boral Court at the Cemetery Road roundabout

THAT a de-brief on the success of traffic measures be held at the next Traffic Committee Meeting.

AUSTRALIA DAY COMMITTEE

478/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Davey that the minutes of the Australia Day Committee meeting held on Friday, 17 December 2010 be adopted inclusive of:-.

APOLOGIES

THAT the apologies received from Councillors GJ Law and JE Doyle be accepted.

CITIZEN OF THE YEAR AWARDSCOROWA

THAT the 2011 Citizen of the Year for Corowa & District be Shaun Whitechurch and James Webb.

HOWLONG

THAT the 2011 Citizen of the Year for Howlong & District be Ms Johanna (Jo) Freeman.

YOUNG CITIZEN

THAT the 2011 Young Citizen of the Year for Howlong & District be Miss Rhiannon Schilling.

MULWALA

THAT as there was insufficient information provided with the only nomination to assess whether the nomination met the criteria of the award, no recommendation be made.

AUSTRALIA DAY 2011 PROGRAMS

THAT the Australia Day Programs for 2011 be along the lines of previous years including:-

Australia Day Prayer, Flag Raising Ceremony, Citizen of the Year Awards, Australia Day Ambassador Address with the Corowa celebrations commencing at 8.00 am, Mulwala at 10.00 am and Howlong at 1.00 pm. It is proposed to have an official opening of the "Digger Loughnan Park" as part of the Mulwala Australia Day ceremony.

DELEGATES' REPORTS.

Councillor Bott reported on the Upper Murray Regional Library.  
Councillor Davey reported on the Yarrowonga-Mulwala Liquor Accord meeting.  
Councillor Davey reported on the Mulwala Primary School Awards Night.  
Councillor Davey reported on the Yarrowonga-Mulwala Tourism Annual General Meeting.  
Councillor Doyle reported on the Yarrowonga Mulwala Art Council.  
Councillor Doyle reported on the Yarrowonga-Mulwala Tourism Annual General Meeting.  
Councillor Doyle reported on the Mulwala Primary School Awards Night.  
Councillor Schirmer reported on Murray Arts.  
Councillor Schirmer reported on the Corowa South Public School Presentation night.  
Councillor Wales reported on the Yarrowonga-Mulwala Liquor Accord meeting.  
Councillor Wales reported on the Lonsdale Reserve meeting,

12.15 pm.

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POLICY AND RESOURCE COMMITTEE MEETING - ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES REPORT (i)  
DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION 2010/179

SUSPENSION OF STANDING ORDERS

479/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Wales that standing orders be suspended.

The Mayor introduced Consultant, Mr Warwick Horsfall representing Mr Ian Holden who addressed Council concerning his client's application for approval to subdivide his property at 168-170 River Street, South Corowa Development Application 2010/179..

ADJOURNMENT OF MEETING

The meeting adjourned for lunch at 12.20 pm.

RESUMPTION OF MEETING

The meeting resumed at 1.40 pm.

RESUMPTION OF STANDING ORDERS

480/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Doyle and Schirmer that standing orders be resumed.

DELEGATES REPORTS (Continued).

The Mayor reported on the Murray Basin Plan meeting in Canberra.

The Mayor reported on the Corowa High School Year 12 Graduation Dinner.

The Mayor reported on the ASCUM meeting.

The Mayor reported on the Strengthening Community Basin Committee Future with Less Water.

The Mayor reported on the Sub PACT meeting.

The Mayor reported on the TAFE Presentation Day.

The General Manager reported on the Murray Basin Plan meeting in Canberra.

The General Manager reported on Division of Local Government information workshop.

The General Manager reported on the Greater Hume Shire Council's Welfare Services launch.

The General Manager reported on Border Trust.

The General Manager reported on the REROC meeting.

The Director Corporate and Community Services reported on the Lonsdale Reserve Committee meeting.

ADOPTION OF DELEGATES' REPORTS.

481/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Schirmer and Doyle that the verbal Reports of the Delegates be adopted.

ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES REPORT

2. DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION 2010/137 - COMMERCIAL HOUSEBOAT MOORING  
LOT 1 DP 1116048 SPRING DRIVE, MULWALA "MULABAR"

482/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Bott and Poidevin that Council defer the decision on Development Application 2010/137 for a houseboat mooring and houseboat operation at Lot 1 DP 1116048 Spring Drive, Mulwala until an inspection and address by David Dreverman on the impacts of Houseboats on river and lake environments.

POLICY AND RESOURCE COMMITTEE MEETING - ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES REPORT

- (i) DEVELOPMENT APPLICATION 2010/179 - 2 LOT RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION 168-170 RIVER STREET, SOUTH COROWA.

483/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Bott that Council not support Development Application 2010/179 on the basis it does not comply with the DCP in that the application does not provide 550 m<sup>2</sup> of land above the 1% flood level.

Voting

For: Councillors Davey, Bott, Doyle, Poidevin, Schirmer and Wales.

Against: Councillor Longmire.

CORRESPONDENCE REQUIRING COUNCIL ACTION AND FOR INFORMATION.1. LOCAL GOVERNMENT REMUNERATION TRIBUNAL

484/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Poidevin and Schirmer that the letter from the Local Government Remuneration Tribunal be received and no action taken.

3. ORANGE CITY COUNCIL

485/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Bott and Davey that Council write a letter of support for the Orange City Council regarding the Association of Mining Related Councils proposal to have 30% of all mining royalties received by the State Government returned to Local Government for additional services and community infrastructure.

5. SOUTHERN CROSS KARINYA APARTMENTS

486/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Davey and Schirmer that no action be taken to assist in funding new televisions at the Southern Cross Karinya Apartments facility.

OUTSTANDING RATES

487/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Wales and Davey that Council introduce and consider this matter.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

488/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Schirmer and Poidevin that Council form itself into a Committee of the Whole and move into Closed Committee as under Section 10A(1) of the Local Government Act and Clause 66(6) (a) and (g) of Council's Code of Meeting Practice, Council should resolve to consider the information in Closed Committee.

OUTSTANDING RATES - COLLENDINA PTY LIMITED.

RECOMMENDED that Council object to the Court Instalment Order.

COUNCILLORS POIDEVIN AND SCHIRMER

489/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Bott and Poidevin that Council move to Open Council and report business from the Closed Committee of the Whole.

OUTSTANDING RATES - COLLENDINA PTY LIMITED.

490/10 RESOLVED on the motion of Councillors Bott and Poidevin that Council object to the Court Instalment Order.

The meeting terminated at 3.47 p.m.

CONFIRMED: 18 January 2011.

MAYOR: \_\_\_\_\_